



Pipeline Emergency Response – Case Study

Appomattox, Virginia, September 14, 2008

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Goals and Priorities

> Goal is Zero

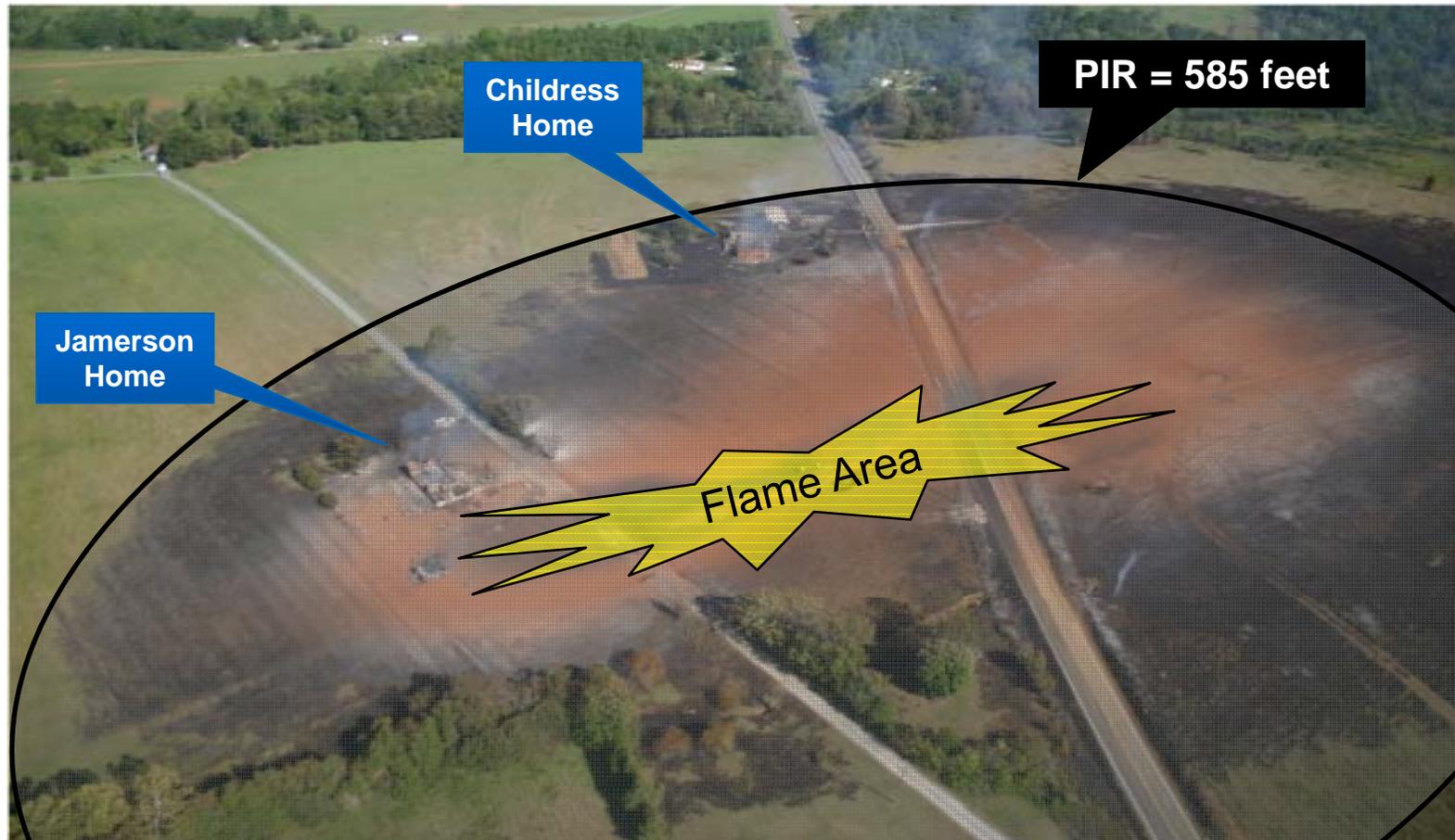
- Prevent all failures
- Prepare for failures

> Priority is Life, then Property

- Fatalities, injuries or escape → First minutes
 - Property damage → Start to finish
-

Potential Impact Radius (PIR)

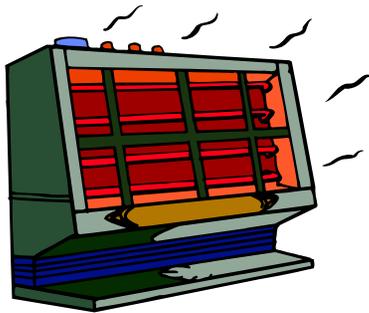
Based on pressure and diameter and *approximates* the area of damage



Crawford Home
(not visible)

Radiant Heat Dosage

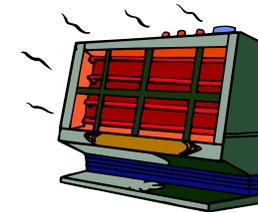
1,500 BTU /
hour-square
foot



An emergency responder can enter the area *for a few minutes*.

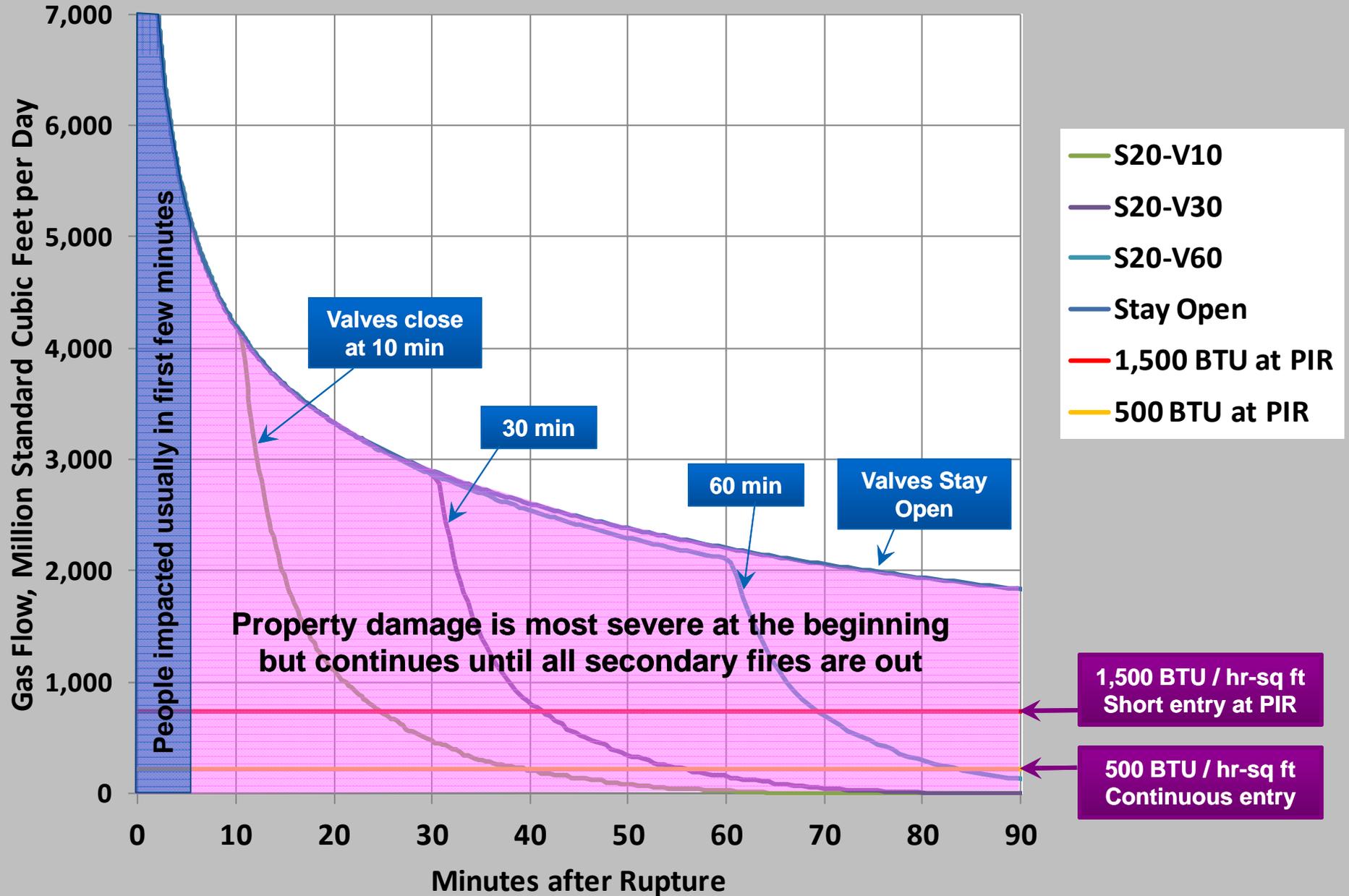


500 BTU /
hour-square
foot

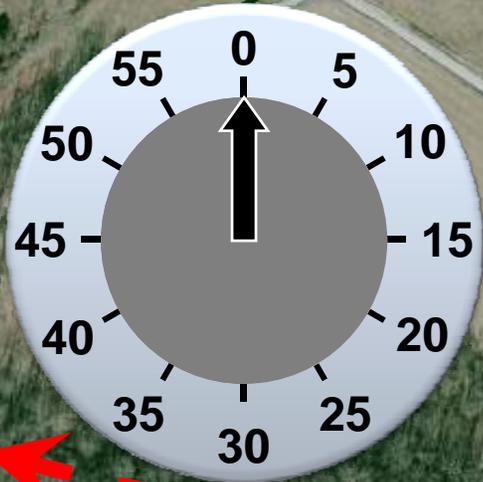


An emergency responder can work in the area *continuously*.

30" Pipeline, 20 mile spacing, Initial Pressure = 1000 psig, PIR = 655 feet



Emergency Responders arrived at about **8-10 minutes** to see 2 homes consumed in flames.



Crawford, Childress and Jamerson families escaped at about **two to five minutes** after rupture.

Childress Home

Jamerson Home

Crawford Home

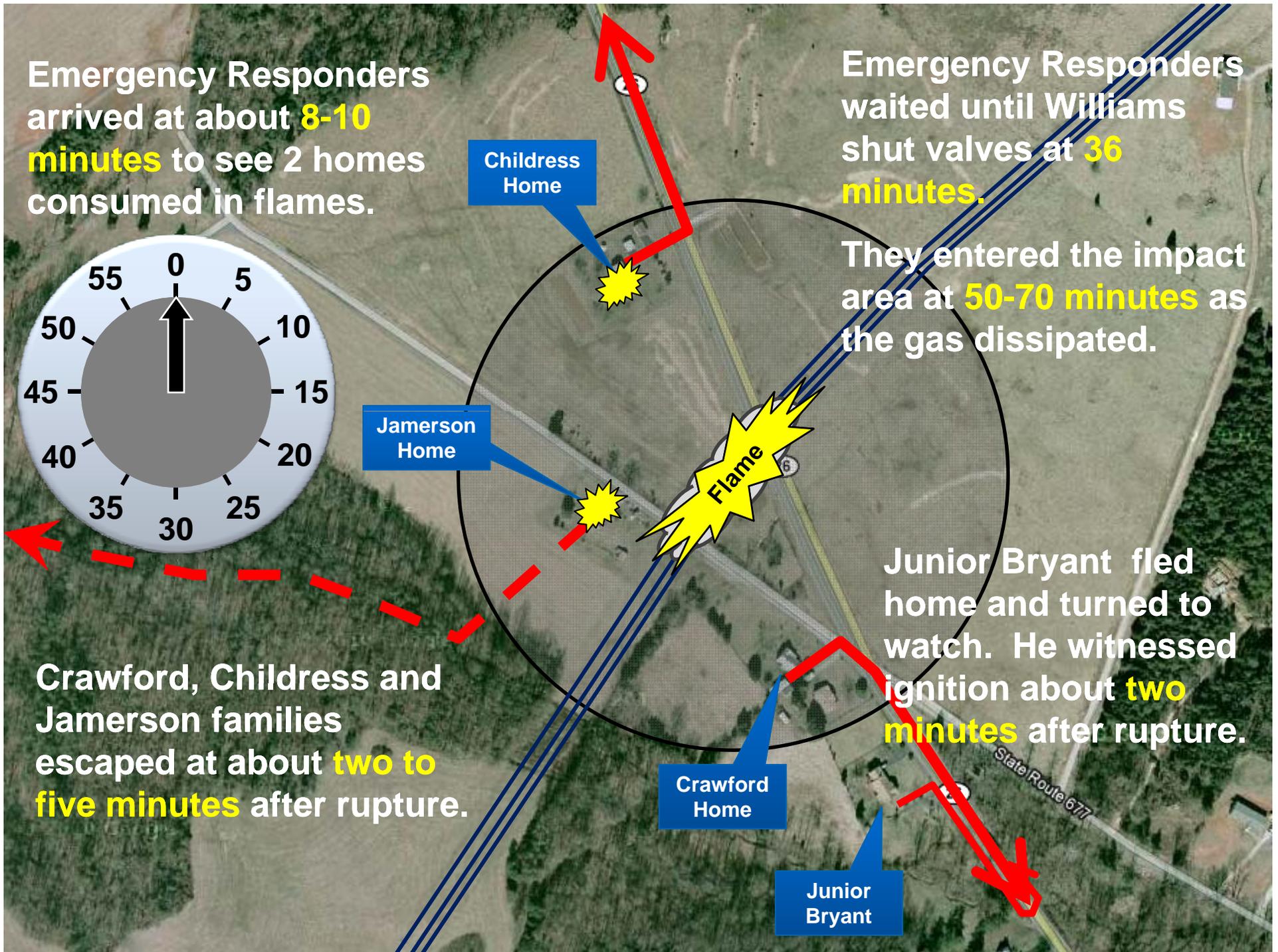
Junior Bryant

Flame

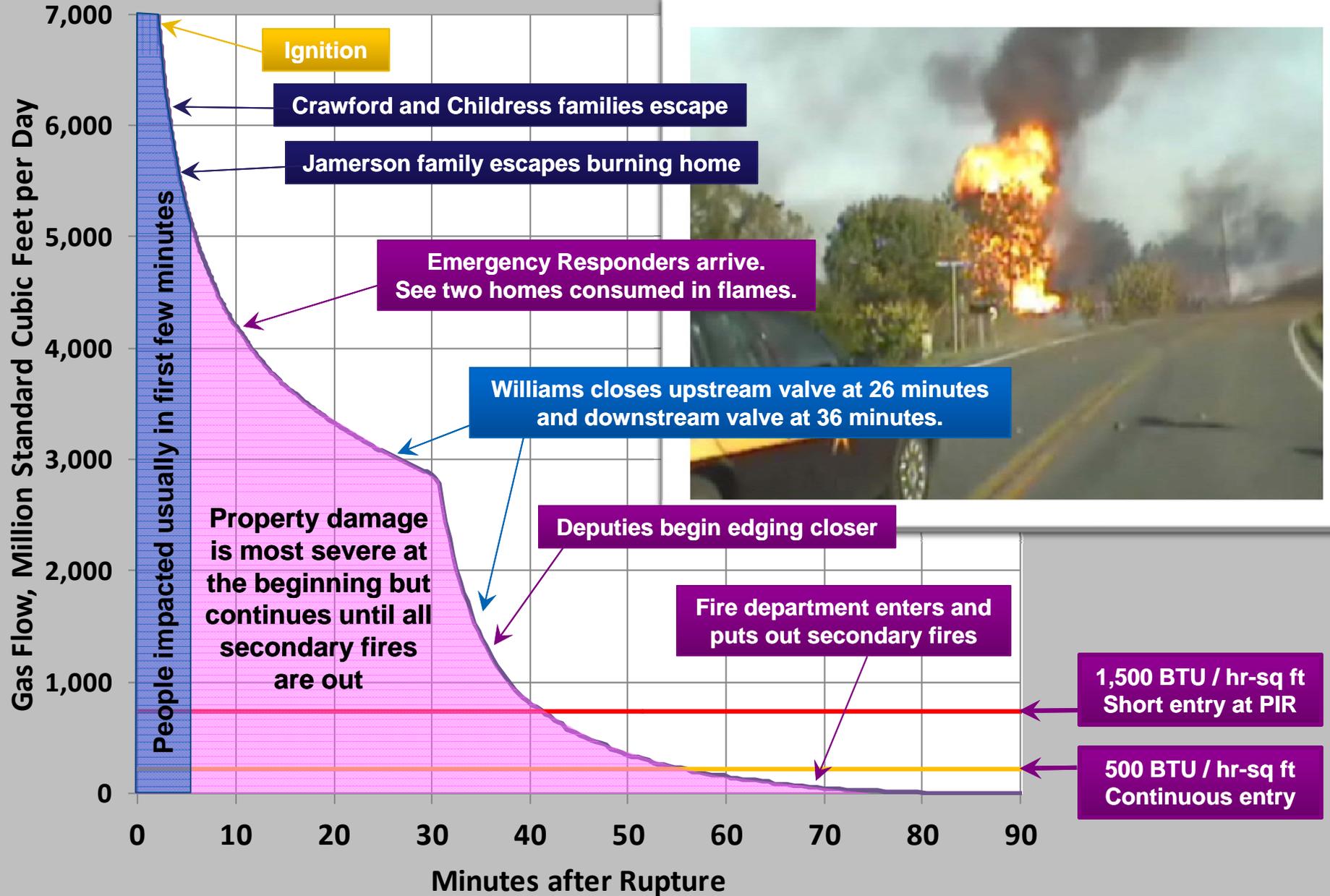
Emergency Responders waited until Williams shut valves at **36 minutes**.

They entered the impact area at **50-70 minutes** as the gas dissipated.

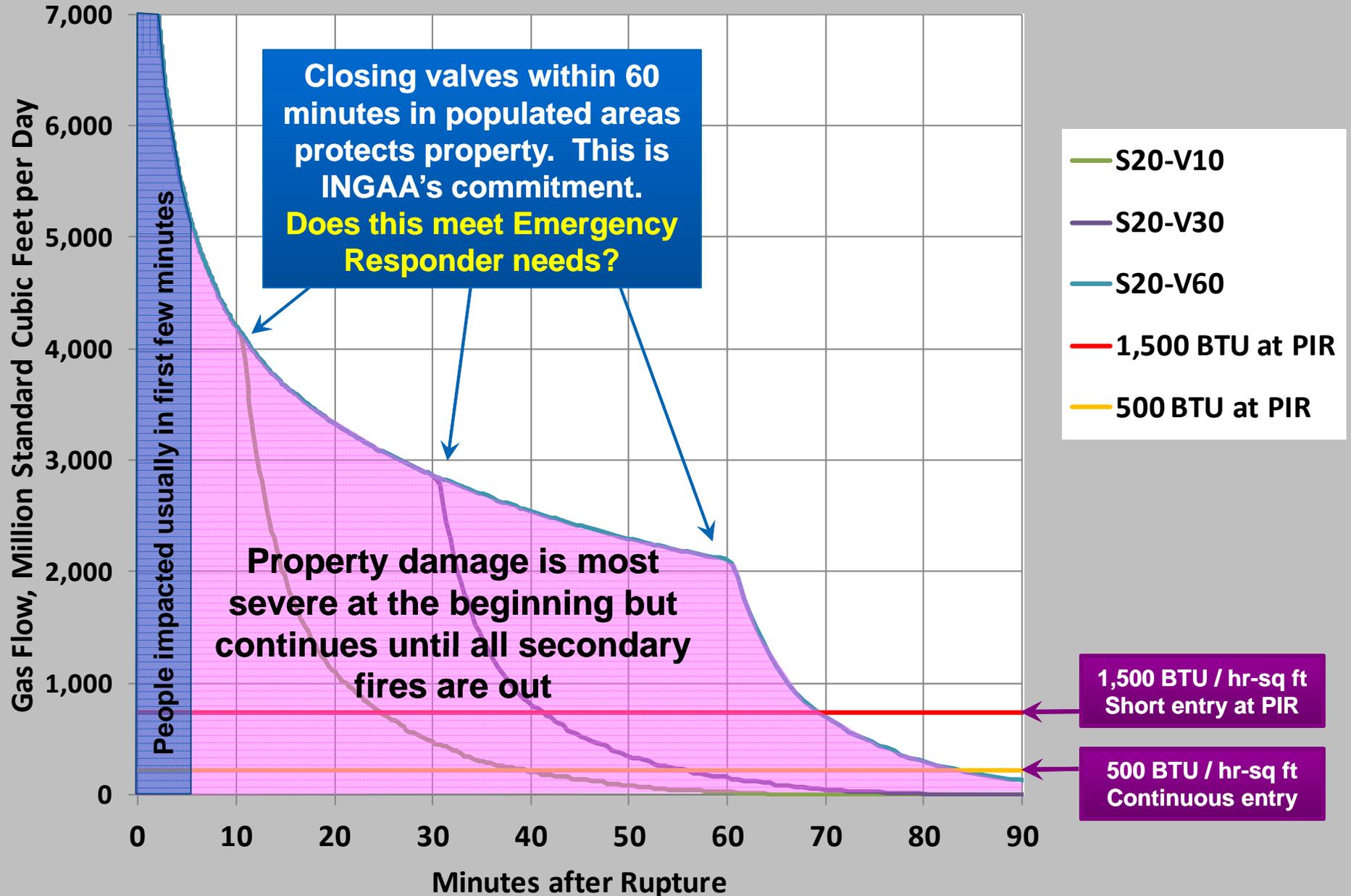
Junior Bryant fled home and turned to watch. He witnessed ignition about **two minutes** after rupture.



Appomattox - 30" Pipeline, Initial Pressure = 799 psig



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Prescriptive versus Performance

	Prescriptive	Performance
Regulations are a ...	List of rules	Performance expectation
Decisions are based on ...	Adherence to rules	Mitigating risk
Residents ...	Received a brochure	<i>Understand</i>
Emergency Responders ...	Received a contact	<i>Understand</i>
Valves need to be ...	Automated	Closed promptly
Audits show ...	Were <i>rules</i> followed?	<i>Effectiveness</i>
The focus is ...	Compliance	Safety



**Incident
Mitigation
Management**

